# Cygnus Emm

### HIGH POWER ROCKET KIT

#### Parts list:

Pre-slotted Main Airframe Recovery Airframe (18" long) ERM Airframe (6" long) Nosecone

(3) Fins

54mm motor mount tube Notched Airframe to Motor Mount Cent. Ring

Airframe to Motor Mount Cent. Ring ERM System:

Aluminum Threaded Airframe Coupler Aluminum Threaded Sleeve

Fore Altimeter Mount

Aft Altimeter Mount

Charge Cylinder Holder

Charge Cylinder Canister

(4) Vinyl Charge Canister Caps

Slotted Altimeter Mounting Tube 1.5" x 10" long (2.1 dia. kits use an 7" long tube).

Mounting Tube 1.5" x 4" long

Coupler Tube 1.5" x 2" long

Airframe Coupler 1-7/8" long

Airframe Coupler Tube

O-ring for Airframe Coupler

Small O-ring 1-1/2" dia.

(3) Standard Centering Rings

(1) Notched Centering Ring Piston Systems including:

Piston Body (tube)

Piston Plate

D-ring

Piston Strap (red or black)

Strap for fin unit (16" long)

D-ring (for strap above)

Slotted Bulk Plate (for airframe coupler)

(4) Small Socket Head Screws

Allen Wrench

Safety Switch

Safety Switch Wire

(2) Safety Switch Mounting Screws

Parachute

(2) Launch rail lugs

Shock Cord (Tubular Nylon)

Instruction manual (this one)

Hybrid Ready Logo Decal

#### Please read and understand all instructions before building!

The center of pressure (CP) of this rocket is 60 inches from nose tip. After finishing your rocket, permanently mark the center of pressure on the airframe. After loading the rocket with a motor, make sure that the center of gravity (balancing point) is at least one body diameter forward of the center of pressure mark. The center of gravity can be moved forward by adding weight to the nose cone.



# **Basic Construction FAQ**

The major parts involved in each step are shown shaded at the beginning of that step. Areas where epoxy should be applied are shown as well.

#### PREP & ASSEMBLY

Read and understand the instruction steps fully before you begin the step.

ALWAYS sand the parts to be bonded with 100-120 grit sandpaper.

We strongly recommend you dry-fit (assemble without gluing) all parts in each step BEFORE epoxying them together. Sand or adjust fit as needed before gluing.

Most epoxies work fine. Use 5 or 15 minute depending on how quickly you feel you can complete the step. Use longer set-time epoxy if you're unsure.

To make internal fillets to the fins deep up into the airframe, "load up" the end of a dowel with a blob of epoxy, then stick the dowel into the airframe and onto the fin joint you're working on. After depositing enough epoxy in this fashion, you can pull the dowel toward you, making a fillet with the rounded edge of the dowel.

Fins do not need to be "shaped". Lightly sand the edges to remove any manufacturing burrs.

#### PAINTING/FINISHING

Before you paint the fins, scuff the entire surface with 220 grit sandpaper. This is easiest to do before mounting the fins.

Plastic nosecone imperfections can be filled with plastic model kit putty.

Stay with the same brand of paint throughout the process; primer, base color, accent colors, and clear coat. DO NOT skimp on the "shake the can for at least two minutes after the ball rattles" step! For the best finish, let each coat dry overnight and sand lightly with 320 or 400 grit sandpaper.

Apply the last color coat as heavy as possible without running or sagging. Let the paint cure for at least 48 hours before handling!

We recommend a clear coat of some sort to help protect the decals as well as "seal" their edges to help prevent them peeling off. When using any clear coat, put on only VERY thin, light coats, and wait at least 5 minutes between coats. The clear coat can damage your decals or paint if you put it on too heavily or don't wait long enough between coats!

#### FINAL FITTING/PREPARATIONS FOR FLIGHT

The piston should be a smooth slip-fit in the airframe; this is critical. Sand the piston as needed so it can be easily inserted, and pulled out with just a gentle tug on the shock cord. Keep sandpaper in your range box in case you need to adjust the fit the first few times at the field to deal with differing temperature and humidity.

Couplers should also be sanded to allow easy separation of the rocket.

If the coupler or nosecone is too loose, use masking tape to build it up to a good fit. If the nosecone is too tight, sand the ribs on the shoulder until it fits well. The parts fit properly if the rocket can be held upside down and gently shaken with nothing moving or coming apart. Ejections will leave a black, gritty residue inside the airframe. Occasionally wipe the tube interior with a damp cloth wrapped around a dowel or broomstick; allow to dry. See our website FAQ for information about thrust rings and motor retention. Motor recommendation information is available on our website on the Specs Page.

For our complete FAQ, see the FAQ Page on our website at www.publicmissiles.com.

#### Other items you will need:

One set of epoxy One sheet each 120 and 220 sandpaper

Ruler and pencil

Masking tape Cellophane tape

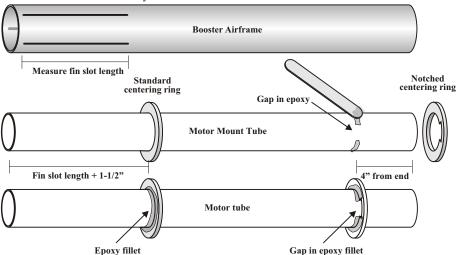
## www.publicmissiles.com

The PML Web Store and Knowledge Base

#### Please read and understand all instructions before continuing! All surfaces to be bonded must be scuffed with 120 grit sandpaper.

#### Step 1

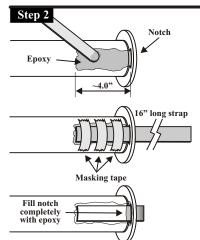
Dry fit all 3 centering rings into the airframe and over the motor mount tube. The notched ring and middle standard ring can be a little snug in the airframe and on the motor tube. If they are tight, sand the ID and/or OD for a better fit. The lower standard centering ring should be a little looser in the airframe and over the motor mount tube to aid in later removal. Sand the ID and/or OD for a looser fit if necessary.



Measure the fin slot length on the booster airframe. Add 1-1/2" to this measurement. Make a mark on the motor tube at that distance. Epoxy one of the standard centering rings at this location. Apply a fillet to both sides of the ring.

Make another mark on the motor mount tube 4" from the opposite end.

Spread a bead of epoxy around the circumference of the motor tube at the 4" mark leaving a 1" gap in the bead for the notch in the centering ring. Slip the notched centering ring over the motor tube with the notch aligned with the gap in the epoxy bead. Be sure the notch in the ring remains clear of epoxy. Locate this ring on the 4" mark and allow the epoxy to set. Apply an epoxy fillet to each side of the ring still keeping the notch clear.



Spread a layer of epoxy about 1" wide and 4" long on the motor tube just below the notch in the upper centering ring. Slip one end of the 16" long strap through the notch in the centering ring. Pull through about 4" of this strap through the notch and press it firmly into the epoxy on the side of the motor tube. Hold the strap in place against the tube with masking tape until the epoxy cures. Remove the masking tape.

Fill the entire centering ring notch with epoxy. Stuff the free end of the strap into the motor tube to keep it out of the way for the next step.

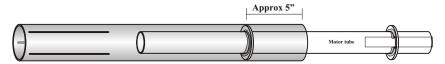
You will need a long stick or dowel for applying epoxy in this step. Just below is a drawing of one good method for creating an extended epoxy applicator. Simply epoxy a dowel or stick to a tongue depressor or popsicle stick.



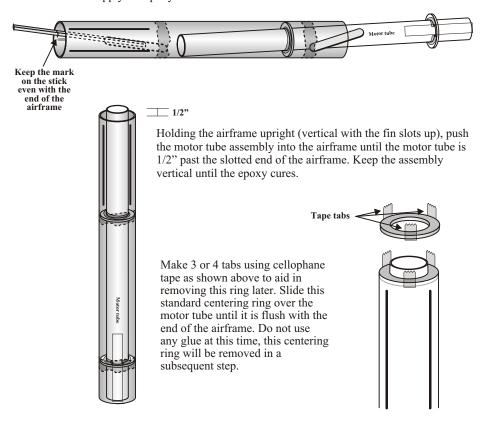
Make a mark on the stick as indicated above so you can tell how deep the stick is in the airframe when spreading the epoxy.

#### Step 4

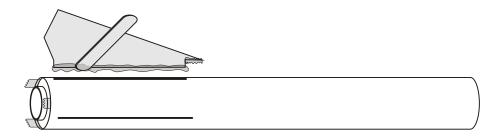
Slide the partially assembled motor mount into the top of the airframe until the middle centering ring is about 5" in from the top of the airframe.



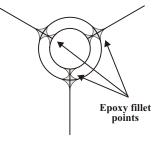
Using your extended epoxy applicator, spread a bead of epoxy around the inside circumference of the airframe at the points indicated below. You can tilt the motor mount to make it easier to apply the epoxy within the airframe.



- A) Apply a bead of epoxy to the root edge of a fin. Push the fin through the slot in the airframe and against the motor mount tube. Make sure that the fin is perpendicular to the airframe. Use tape to hold the fin in position while the epoxy cures. Repeat this process for all fins.
- **B)** Apply an epoxy fillet to both sides of each fin. Carefully smooth the epoxy with your finger before it begins to gel. Allow the epoxy to set up before rotating the rocket to do the next fin. Once the epoxy has fully cured, you should sand the fillet smooth with fine sandpaper. Sanding will help the primer hold better to the epoxy.

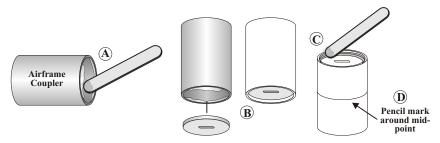


- C) Using the tape as handles, gently pull the lower centering ring off the end of the rocket. Using a stick, apply an epoxy fillet to the fins at the motor mount tube and the inner airframe wall.
- **D)** If you are using PML's Two-Part Expanding Foam, mix and apply it now. See foam instructions for details. Permanently epoxy the centering ring in the base of the rocket.



#### Step 6

- **A)** Spread a bead of epoxy around the inside circumference of one end of the longest airframe coupler tube.
- **B)** Press the slotted bulk plate into the coupler about 1/4" past the end. Allow the epoxy to cure.
- C) Flip the assembly over and add an epoxy fillet to the other side of the bulk plate.
- **D)** Draw a pencil mark around the mid-point of the coupler tube.

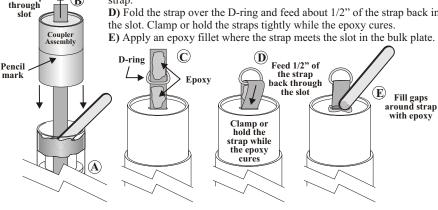


Pull strap

- A) Spread a layer of epoxy around the inside circumference of the airframe above the uppermost centering ring.
- B) Slip the end of the strap through the slot in the bulk plate of the coupler assembly. Slowly and with a twisting motion, push the coupler into the airframe up to the pencil mark. Pull up on the strap to make sure it is not bunched up inside the coupler.
- C) Cut the strap 4-1/2" above the bulk plate and seal the end by heating it with a lighter or match.

Spread a layer of epoxy onto the strap as shown. Place the D-ring over the

**D)** Fold the strap over the D-ring and feed about 1/2" of the strap back into the slot. Clamp or hold the straps tightly while the epoxy cures.



Step 8

## **ERM System Construction**

#### Important note: This step must be completed without interruption before the epoxy sets.

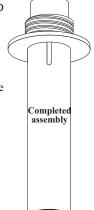
Top view of threaded sleeve. Position notch directly over slot in mounting tube. B (A) Before epoxy sets, insert the coupler **(D)** tube about half wav into the mounting tube to keep the mounting tube round while the epoxy cures.

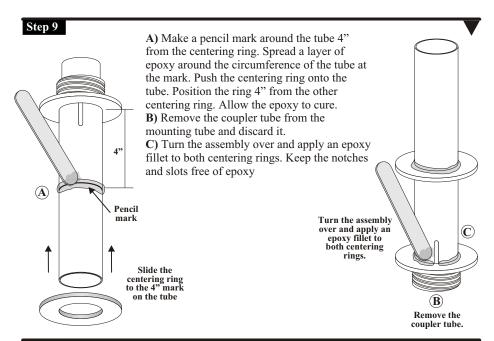
- A) Slide the standard centering ring over the slotted mounting tube to the area below the slot.
- **B)** Spread a layer of epoxy around the slotted end of the tube. Keep the epoxy away from the slot. Slip the threaded sleeve over the tube making sure the small notch in the top of the threaded sleeve is aligned over the slot in the tube.

C) Push the coupler tube half way into the slotted end of the mounting tube to keep the

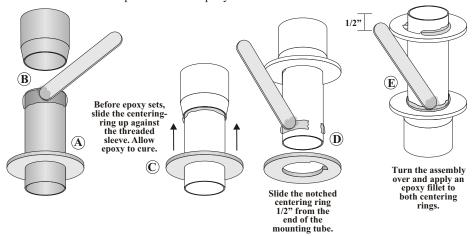
tube round and firmly against the ID of the threaded sleeve. Do not glue this tube in place!

**D)** Slide the centering ring up the tube and against the base of the threaded sleeve. Wipe away any excess epoxy from the bottom of the threaded sleeve and centering ring joint. Excess epoxy here can interfere with the proper fit of the upper threaded coupler when the system is complete and assembled. Allow the epoxy to cure.





- A) Slide the standard centering ring over the 4" long mounting tube.
- **B)** Spread a layer of epoxy around one end of the tube. Slip the threaded airframe coupler over the tube. Make sure the threaded coupler is fully seated on the tube.
- C) Slide the centering ring up the tube and against the base of the threaded airframe coupler. Allow the epoxy to cure.



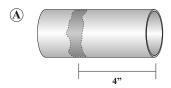
- **D)** Spread a layer of epoxy around the circumference of the opposite end of the tube about 1/4" from the end. Leave a 1" gap in the epoxy. Push the notched centering ring onto the tube with the notch aligned with the gap in the epoxy. Position the ring 1/2" from the bottom. Allow the epoxy to cure.
- **E)** Turn the assembly over and apply an epoxy fillet to both centering rings. Keep the notch free of epoxy.

Masking tape

Spread a layer of epoxy about 1" wide on the mounting tube just below the notch in the centering ring. Slip one end of the piston strap (the 60" long strap) through the notch in the centering ring. Pull through about 3" of this strap through the notch and press it firmly into the epoxy on the side of the mounting tube. Hold the strap in place against the tube with masking tape until the epoxy cures. Remove the masking tape. Fill the entire centering ring notch with epoxy. Stuff the free end of the strap into the tube to keep it out of the way for the next step.

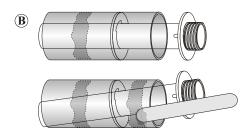
#### Step 12

A) Spread a layer of epoxy inside the ERM airframe about 4" in from one end.

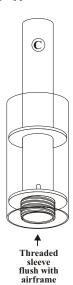


**B)** Push the altimeter mounting tube assembly partially into the ERM airframe. Spread another bead around the inside circumference about 1/2" from the end of the airframe. You can push the assembly from one side to the other to make it easier to reach with the epoxy applicator.

Piston strap

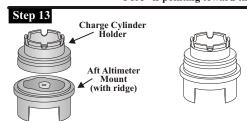


C) Holding the aft recovery airframe upright (vertical), push the altimeter tube assembly the rest of the way into the airframe until the bottom of the threaded sleeve is flush with the bottom of the airframe. Keep the assembly vertical until the epoxy cures.



#### IMPORTANT NOTE:

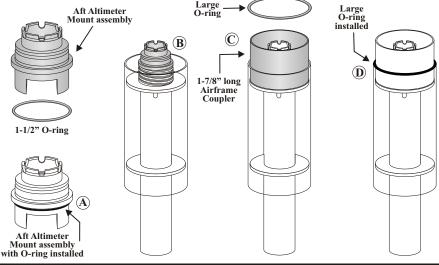
If you want to use the altimeter and mounts from your existing CPR based rocket kit, you will more than likely need to flip your altimeter so that it is properly oriented in the ERM rocket. Always check your altimeter or timer instruction for proper board orientation and be sure the end marked "Fore" is pointing toward the nosecone of the rocket.



Epoxy the Charge Cylinder Holder to the aft altimeter mount. Make sure the mount and holder are centered with one another as closely as possible. Prevent epoxy from filling the holes in the center of each piece.

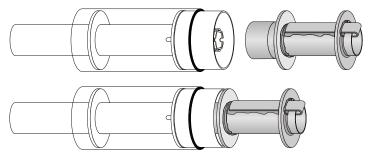
#### Step 14

- **A)** Roll the 1-1/2" O-ring onto the aft altimeter mount as shown.
- **B)** Place the aft altimeter mount assembly into the altimeter mounting tube.
- C) Slip the 1-7/8" long airframe coupler into position.
- **D)** Roll the largest of the O-rings over the coupler down to the airframe.

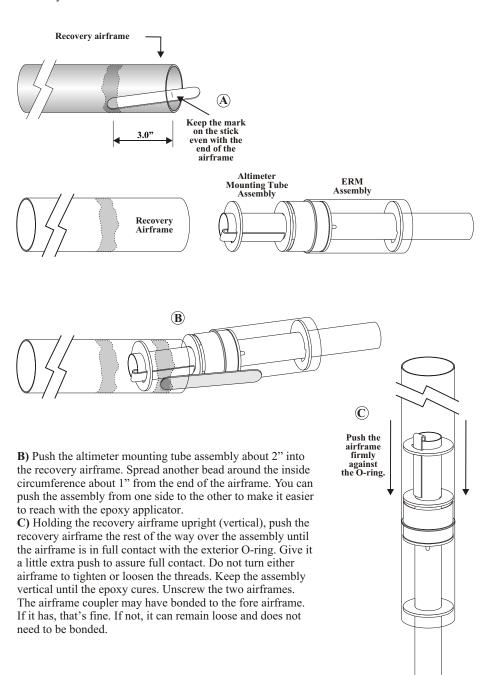


#### Step 15

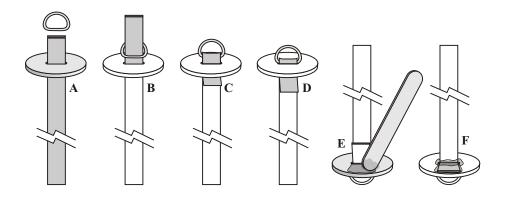
Thread the threaded airframe coupler assembly onto the altimeter mounting tube assembly just until you feel the resistance of the threaded airframe coupler contacting the aft altimeter mount. Do not tighten at this time.



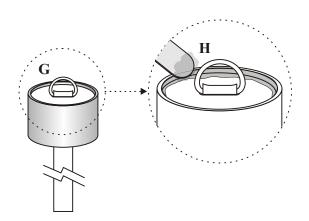
**A)** Make a mark on a stick at 3.0" so you can tell how deep the stick is in the airframe when spreading the epoxy. Spread a bead of epoxy around the inside circumference of the Fore Recovery Airframe 3.0" from the bottom of the airframe.



NOTE: In this step you will be using the free end of the 60" long strap that you mounted to the recovery section.



- A) Pull the free end of the strap through the slot in the piston bulk plate.
- **B)** Slip the metal "D" ring over the strap.
- *C)* Feed the strap back through the slot.
- **D)** Pull on the strap until the "D" ring is wedged at the slot.
- *E)* Flip the assembly over. Spread a layer of epoxy on the underside of the piston plate as shown. Fold the short end of the strap flat against the piston plate and press it into the epoxy. You can use a clamp to hold the strap in the epoxy while it sets.
- *F)* When the epoxy has cured, pull the strap until the "D" ring is wedged tight at the slot. Apply epoxy to the strap at the "D" ring.
- **G)** Epoxy the piston plate inside the piston body 1/8" from the top.
- H) Apply an epoxy fillet to both sides of the piston plate.



#### IMPORTANT NOTE:

If you want to use the altimeter and mounts from your existing CPR based rocket kit, you will more than likely need to flip your altimeter so that it is properly oriented in the ERM rocket. Always check your altimeter or timer instruction for proper board orientation and be sure the end marked "Fore" is pointing toward the nosecone of the rocket.

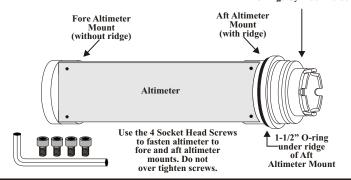
#### Step 18

The Fore and Aft Altimeter Mounts used in the ERM system are designed around the PML Co-Pilot Altimeter and the Transolve P6 Altimeter. Mounts for the Transolve P5 and ALTS-25 are available as optional items through PML. Other units may work as well with slight modifications to the mounts. Modifications may require relocating the mounting holes and grinding away material for clearances. Be careful not to weaken the mounts. Consult the altimeter manufacturer for their recommendations.

**A)** Mount the altimeter to the fore and aft altimeter mounts using the 4 Socket Head Screws and wrench supplied with this kit. Do not over-tighten the screws to prevent stripping the mounts.

B) The (1-1/2") O-ring should already be installed against the ridge of the Aft Altimeter Mount from a previous step.

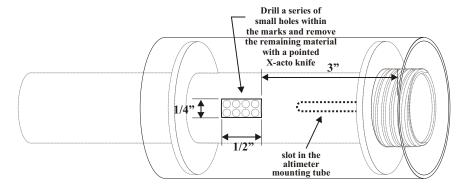
Charge Cylinder Holder



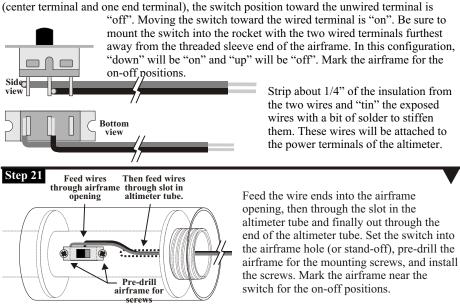
#### Step 19

In order to properly install the safety switch, you will need to cut a 1/2" x 1/4" opening into the airframe as indicated in the drawing below. **This switch opening must be aligned with the slot in the internal altimeter mounting tube.** First mark out the perimeter of the opening on the airframe, then drill a series of small holes within the marks, starting near the corners, and removing the remaining material with a pointed X-Acto knife. Test fit the switch into the hole to assure a good fit.

Drill a 1/8" hole in the airframe opposite of the safety switch and 3" from the top of the airframe. This hole is for venting the altimeter to the atmosphere.



Solder one safety switch wire to the center terminal of the switch and the other wire to one of the outside terminals of the switch. Since space between the altimeter tube and the airframe is limited, solder the wires to the terminals from the side as shown in the bottom view below. Polarity does not matter in this application. This switch has two positions; ON-ON, meaning the switch is able to make connections in both positions. Since you are using only two wires (center terminal and one end terminal), the switch position toward the unwired terminal is



#### Step 22

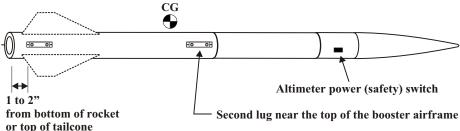
The rocket drawn below is generic and may not represent the kit you are building. It is intended to provide a general guideline for mounting rail lugs to this or any PML ERM based rocket.

Sand the entire surface of each launch lug with 100 or 120 grit sandpaper.

The rail lugs must not obstruct or even be near the altimeter vent hole. In fact, the lugs should be mounted on the opposite side of the airframe near but not in direct line with the altimeter power switch

Epoxy one rail lug in place 1 to 2 inches from the bottom of the rocket and the other rail lug at about the CG (balancing point) of the rocket (without motor installed). If the rocket you are building has a tail cone or boat tail, then mount the first lug just above it. Placement of the lugs is not critical and can be adjusted an inch or so up or down the airframe if necessary. Just be sure the lugs are perfectly in line with each other, parallel to the airframe and not in line with a fin or the altimeter power switch.

One the epoxy has cured, secure the lugs with #6 x 1/2" long flat head screws. Pre-drill the airframe before installing screws.



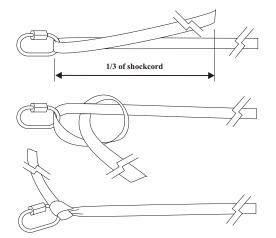
#### Flight Prep

Congratulations! You have completed the assembly process of the ERM based rocket kit. The remainder of this booklet is designed to show you how to prep your ERM based rocket for flight. Please follow the instructions in the order they are written.

When prepping and packing the parachutes, refer to the chute instructions that are packed with each chute.

Instructions for using your particular altimeter, as well as connecting charges and safety switches should have been included with your altimeter. If these instructions are missing or vague, consult your altimeter manufacturer before proceeding.

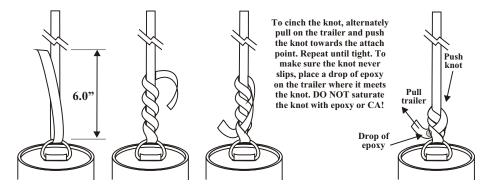
#### Step A



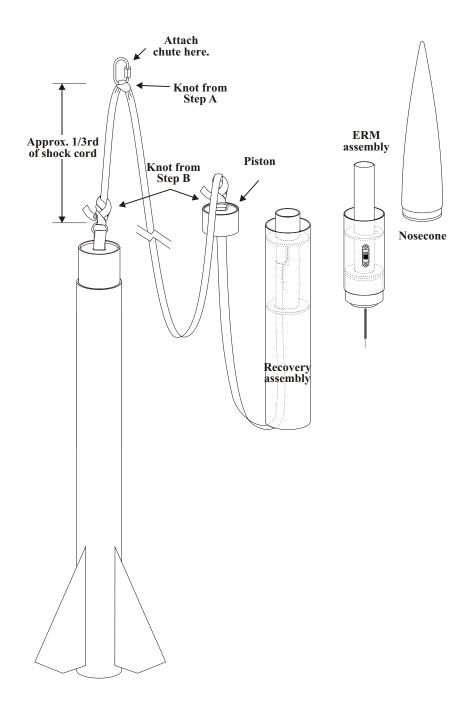
Thread the shock cord through the Kwik-Link and tie it using the knot illustrated on the left. Note that the Kwik-Link should be attached to the shock cord at about the 1/3 point of the shock cord.

#### Step B

Thread the long end (the 2/3 section) of the shock cord through the "D" ring on the booster and tie it using the knot illustrated below. Alternatively, you can tie the shock cord to a "kwiklink" and then attach the "kwik-link" to the "D" ring. Use the same knot to attach the other end of the shock cord to the "D" ring on the piston..



# Below is a diagram illustrating the various shock cord and parachute attachment points.



Slip the nosecone into position atop the ERM Section. Secure it in place using a minimum of 3 screws or rivets. Be sure to pre-drill the airframe when using screws.



Push the piston into the Recovery Airframe as far as it will go without forcing it. Pack the chute as directed in the parachute packing instructions. Fit the booster section to the Recovery Airframe. The booster section should fit **snug**, but not tight. Lift this assembly by the

Recovery Airframe and shake lightly. The fin unit should just begin to slip off the recovery airframe.

Booster Section Recovery Airframe

At this point, load the motor into the rocket.

Do not install the igniter until the rocket is on the pad.

Step E

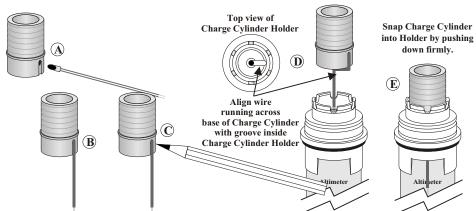
## Be safe...

# From this point on, wear safety glasses while prepping your altimeter for flight!

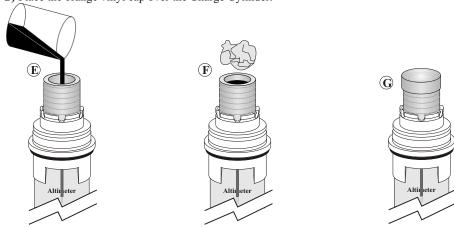
NOTE: Charge Cylinders for use with flash bulbs are available as an option through PML.

- **A)** The electric match is inserted into this hole and is held horizontal and centered by the internal geometry of the Charge Cylinder.
- **B)** The lead is then bent over toward the bottom of the cylinder following the groove.
- C) Push a small wad of tissue into the hole using a pointed object. This will seal the hole and keep the black powder from leaking out.
- **D)** The lead is then threaded into the hole in the bottom center of the Holder and finally through the altimeter mount.
- E) Push down to snap the Charge Cylinder into the Holder.

This routing method creates a labyrinth that the gasses cannot follow to the altimeter bay. Follow the instructions supplied with your altimeter or timer for connecting the electric match to the circuit board.



- E) Determine the correct amount of FFFFg Black Powder to use for proper ejection using the chart below. Measure-out the Black Powder and pour it into the Charge Cylinder.
- **F)** Fill the remainder of the Charge Cylinder with a crumpled piece of flame-proof wadding to keep the Black Powder from moving about.
- **G)** Place the orange vinyl cap over the Charge Cylinder.



**IMPORTANT NOTE:** 

When connecting the e-match to the altimeter, be sure you connect it to the "Apogee" or "Drogue" terminals. Do not make this connection until you are ready to fly the rocket.

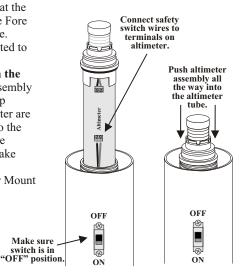
The chart below is intended as a guide for determining the proper amount of ejection powder used with various diameter rockets using a piston ejection system and an  $\sim$ 18" recovery airframe.

2.1" dia.	0.2 to 0.3 grams
2.5" dia.	0.3 to 0.4 grams
3.0" dia.	0.4 to 0.5 grams
3.9" dia.	0.5 to 0.6 grams

#### Step F

Move the Safety Switch wires into the groove at the top of the Threaded Sleeve. This will allow the Fore Altimeter Mount to slip into the Altimeter Tube. Double check that the electric match is connected to the proper terminals.

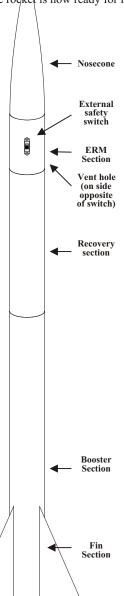
Make absolutely sure the Safety Switch is in the OFF position! Begin slipping the altimeter assembly into the Altimeter Tube (fore end first), but stop while the safety switch terminals on the altimeter are still exposed. Attach the Safety Switch wires to the terminals on the altimeter. Continue to push the altimeter assembly into the Altimeter Tube (make sure the safety switch wires are not binding on anything) until the O-ring on the Aft Altimeter Mount is in contact with the Threaded Sleeve.



#### Step G

Screw the ERM section of the rocket to the Recovery section. Once contact is made between the ERM and Recovery sections, give the airframes a little extra turn to snug everything up.

Place the rocket on the launch pad. Install the ignitor into the motor and attach the ignitor leads to the launch controller. Check the launch controller for continuity. Keeping your head away from the rocket, set the safety switch to the "ON" position. Listen (or look for) the altimeter tones or lights to assure the unit is armed and functioning properly. The rocket is now ready for launch.



#### ERM system check list:

#### At the flight prep area...

Make sure all shock cords and parachutes are attached correctly.

Pack the recovery system.

Slip the fin section into the recovery section.

Inspect the 1/8" vent hole opposite the safety switch. Make sure it has no burrs and is free of obstructions.

Install the motor into the rocket.

Insert a fresh battery into the altimeter.

Make sure the O-ring is in place.

Load and connect the ejection charge. When connecting the e-match to the altimeter, be sure you connect it to the "Apogee" or "Drogue" terminals.

Set the external safety switch to the "OFF" position.

Partially insert altimeter assembly into the altimeter tube.

Connect the safety switch wires to the altimeter.

Finish installing the altimeter assembly into the altimeter tube.

Make sure the large O-ring is in place around the airframe coupler

Screw the ERM section to the Recovery section.

Make sure nosecone is secured in place with screws or rivets.

#### At the launch pad...

Place the rocket on the launch rod.

Install the ignitor into the motor.

Connect ignitor to the launch controller.

Check for continuity.

Set the altimeter safety switch to the "ON" position.

Listen for the altimeter tones to assure the unit is armed and functioning properly.

The rocket is now ready for launch.

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# Performance track record

Date	Temp.	Elevation	Motor used	Predicted altitude	Altimeter reading	Comments
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						-
						-
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